

Current and Historical Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species  
of Cecil County, Maryland\*

May 10, 2004

Maryland Department of Natural Resources  
Wildlife and Heritage Service

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Global Rank</u>	<u>State Rank</u>	<u>State Status</u>	<u>Federal Status</u>
<b>Animals</b>					
<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>	Shortnose sturgeon	G3	S1	E	LE
<i>Cicindela puritana</i>	Puritan tiger beetle	G1G2	S1	E	LT
<i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i>	Bog turtle	G3	S2	T	LT
<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis</i>	Hellbender	G3G4	S1	E	
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	Map turtle	G5	S1	E*	
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald eagle	G4	S2S3B	T	LT
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least bittern	G5	S2S3B	I	
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>	Eastern lampmussel	G5	SU		
<i>Leptodea ochracea</i>	Tidewater mucket	G4	SU		
<i>Percina caprodes</i>	Logperch	G5	S1S2	T	
<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>	Trout-perch	G5	SX	X	
<i>Sciurus niger cinereus</i>	Delmarva fox squirrel	G5T3	S1	E	LE
<i>Speyeria idalia</i>	Regal fritillary	G3	SH	X	
<b>Plants</b>					
<i>Agalinis obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved gerardia	G4G5Q	S1	E	
<i>Agalinis setacea</i>	Thread-leaved gerardia	G5?	S1	E	
<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i>	Small-fruited agrimony	G5	SU		
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Woodland agrimony	G5	S1	E	
<i>Alnus maritima</i>	Seaside alder	G3	S3.1		
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Short-awned foxtail	G5	SU		
<i>Amelanchier obovalis</i>	Coastal juneberry	G4G5	SR		
<i>Ammannia latifolia</i>	Koehne's ammannia	G5	S2		
<i>Antennaria solitaria</i>	Single-headed pussytoes	G5	S2	T	
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	Clasping-leaved dogbane	G5?	SH	X	
<i>Arnica acaulis</i>	Leopard's-bane	G4	S1	E	
<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>	Lobed spleenwort	G4	S1	E	
<i>Aster concinnum</i>	Steele's aster	G5T4	SH	X	
<i>Aster depauperatus</i>	Serpentine aster	G2	S1	E	
<i>Aster radula</i>	Rough-leaved aster	G5	S1	E	
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Gray birch	G5	SU		
<i>Bidens bidentoides var mariana</i>	Maryland bur-marigold	G3T3	S3.1		
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	Broad-glumed brome	G5	S1	E	
<i>Buchnera americana</i>	Blue-hearts	G5?	SH	X	
<i>Cacalia muehlenbergii</i>	Great indian-plantain	G4	SH	X	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	G5	S2		
<i>Cardamine longii</i>	Long's bittercress	G3	S1	E	
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	G5	S2	T	
<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>	Hitchcock's sedge	G5	S1	E	
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine sedge	G5	S1	E	
<i>Carex interior</i>	Inland sedge	G5	S1		
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake-bank sedge	G5	S2	T	
<i>Carex lucorum</i>	A sedge	G4	SH		
<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	Hop-like sedge	G4	S1?		
<i>Carex polymorpha</i>	Variable sedge	G3	SH	X	
<i>Carex tenera</i>	Slender sedge	G5	SH	X	
<i>Carex tetanica</i>	Rigid sedge	G4G5	SH	X	
<i>Carex vestita</i>	Velvety sedge	G5	S2	T	
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian paintbrush	G5	S1	E	
<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	Standley's goosefoot	G5	S1	E	
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Bulb-bearing water hemlock	G5	S1	E	
<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	Slender wood reedgrass	G5	S2	T	
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Purple clematis	G5	S1	E	
<i>Clematis ochroleuca</i>	Curly-heads	G4	SH	X	
<i>Corallorrhiza wisteriana</i>	Wister's coralroot	G5	S1	E	
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall tickseed	G5	S1	E	
<i>Cyperus dentatus</i>	Toothed sedge	G4	SH	X	
<i>Cyperus refractus</i>	Reflexed cyperus	G5	S2?		
<i>Cyperus retrofractus</i>	Rough cyperus	G5	S2		
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted hairgrass	G5	S1	E	
<i>Desmodium pauciflorum</i>	Few-flowered tick-trefoil	G5	S1	E	
<i>Desmodium rigidum</i>	Rigid tick-trefoil	G?Q	S1	E	
<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>	Sessile-leaved tick-trefoil	G5	SH	X	
<i>Elatine minima</i>	Small waterwort	G5	S1	E	

<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	Flattened spikerush	G4	S1	E
<i>Eleocharis halophila</i>	Salt-marsh spikerush	G4	S1	E
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Northern willowherb	G5	S1	E
<i>Epilobium strictum</i>	Downy willowherb	G5?	S1	E
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water horsetail	G5	S1	E
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood horsetail	G5	S1	E
<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	Seven-angled pipewort	G5	S1	E
<i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i>	Parker's pipewort	G3	S2	T
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White trout lily	G5	S2	T
<i>Euphorbia purpurea</i>	Darlington's spurge	G3	S1	E
<i>Festuca paradoxa</i>	Cluster fescue	G5	SH	X
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	G5	S1	E
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	Small bedstraw	G5	SU	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Fringe-tip closed gentian	G5?	S2	T
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Striped gentian	G4	S1	E
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian	G5	S1	E
<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	Sweet-scented indian-plantain	G3	S1	E
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Hoary frostweed	G5	S1	E
<i>Helonias bullata</i>	Swamp pink	G3	S2	E
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal	G4	S2	T
<i>Iris prismatica</i>	Slender blue flag	G4G5	S1	E
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	G3G4	S2S3	LT
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	G5	SH	X
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Vetchling	G5	S1	X
<i>Leptochloa fascicularis</i>	Long-awned diplachne	G5	SU	
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood lily	G5	SH	X
<i>Limnobium spongia</i>	American frog's-bit	G4	S1	E
<i>Limosella australis</i>	Mudwort	G4G5	S2	E
<i>Linum intercursum</i>	Sandplain flax	G4	S2	T
<i>Lithospermum latifolium</i>	American gromwell	G4	S1	E
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i>	Climbing fern	G4	S2	T
<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	Lowland loosestrife	G5	S2	T
<i>Matelea carolinensis</i>	Anglepod	G4	S1	E
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	G5	S2	
<i>Melanthium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved bunchflower	G5	S1	E
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	Large-seeded forget-me-not	G5	S2S3	
<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Thread-like naiad	G5?	SU	X
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	American lotus	G4	S2	
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>	Few-flowered panicgrass	G5	S2S3	
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp lousewort	G5	S1	E
<i>Platanthera peramoena</i>	Purple fringeless orchid	G5	S1	T
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	Small purple fringed orchid	G5	SU	X
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	Marsh fleabane	G5	S1	E
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Grove meadow-grass	G4G5	S2	
<i>Polygala incarnata</i>	Pink milkwort	G5	S2S3	
<i>Polygala senega</i>	Seneca snakeroot	G4G5	S2	T
<i>Polygonum robustius</i>	Stout smartweed	G4G5	S1?	X
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	Large-leaved pondweed	G5	SH	X
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Clasping-leaved pondweed	G5	S2	
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Slender pondweed	G5	S1	
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Redheadgrass	G5	SH	X
<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	Robbins' pondweed	G5	SH	X
<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>	Spiral pondweed	G5	S1	
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Flatstem pondweed	G5	S1	E
<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i>	Alleghany plum	G4	S2	T
<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i>	Torrey's mountain-mint	G2	S1	E
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	Whorled mountain-mint	G5	S1	E
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain-mint	G5	S2	
<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	Water-plantain spearwort	G4	SH	X
<i>Ranunculus hispidus var nitidus</i>	Hispid buttercup	G5T5	S1?	X
<i>Rhynchospora globularis</i>	Grass-like beakrush	G5?	S1	E
<i>Ruellia strepens</i>	Rustling wild-petunia	G4G5	S1	E
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Tall dock	G5	S1	E
<i>Sagittaria calycina</i>	Spongy lophotocarpus	G5	S2	
<i>Sagittaria longirostra</i>	Long-beaked arrowhead	G?Q	SU	
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow	G5	SU	
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Sandbar willow	G5	S1	E
<i>Salix lucida</i>	Shining willow	G5	SH	X
<i>Salix tristis</i>	Dwarf prairie willow	G4G5	S1	
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canada burnet	G5	S2	T
<i>Scirpus cylindricus</i>	Salt-marsh bulrush	G5	S2	
<i>Scirpus torreyi</i>	Torrey's clubrush	G5?	SH	X
<i>Scleria reticularis</i>	Reticulated nutrush	G4	S2	
<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	Leonard's skullcap	G4T4	S2	T
<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	Veined skullcap	G5	S1	E
<i>Sida hermaphrodita</i>	Virginia mallow	G2	S1	E

<i>Smilax pseudochina</i>	Halberd-leaved greenbrier	G4G5	S2	T
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Hard-leaved goldenrod	G5	SH	X
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod	G5	S2	T
<i>Solidago stricta</i>	Wandlike goldenrod	G5	SU	
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i>	Swamp-oats	G4	S1S2	T
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Wide-leaved lady's tresses	G5	S1	E
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	Rough rushgrass	G5	S2	T
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Northern dropseed	G5	S1	E
<i>Stachys aspera</i>	Rough hedge-nettle	G4?	S1	E
<i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i>	Hyssop-leaved hedge-nettle	G5	SU	
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	Trailing stitchwort	G5	S1	E
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>	Featherbells	G4G5	S1	T
<i>Talinum teretifolium</i>	Fameflower	G4	S1	T
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i>	Purple meadow-parsnip	G5	S1	E
<i>Triadenum tubulosum</i>	Large marsh St. John's-wort	G4?	S1	
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved horse-gentian	G5	S1	E
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i>	Nodding pogonia	G3G4	S1	X
<i>Valeriana pauciflora</i>	Valerian	G4	S1	E
<i>Wolffia papulifera</i>	Water-meal	G4	S2	

\* This report represents a compilation of information in the Wildlife and Heritage Service's Biological and Conservation Data system as of the date on the report. It does not include species considered to be "watchlist" or more common species.